NATIONAL CODE OF PRACTICE

VSB6 Heavy Vehicle Modifications

**CHANGE TABLE** 

# Contents

General Changes	<b>3</b>
Formatting (General)	3
Introduction	<b>3</b>
Overview	3
Section A - Engines	<b>3</b>
Overview	3
Section B - Transmission	<b>3</b>
B1-Transmission substitution or additional fitting	3
Section C – Tail shaft	<b>3</b>
C1-Tail Shaft Alterations	3
Section D – Rear axle	<b>3</b>
D-Overview	3
D3-Fitting of non-standards rear wheel components	3
Section E – Front axle, steering, wheels and tyres	<b>3</b>
E-Overview	3
E2-Steering alteration	3
E3-Fitting of non-standard front wheel components	3
Section F - Suspension	<b>3</b>
F1-Suspension Substitution	3
F2-Trailer Suspension Modifications	3
Section G - Brakes G-Overview G2-Installation of trailer brake controls G3-Trailer brake system upgrade G4-Brake System Certification G6-Fitting of air operated accessories G7-Brake system substitution or wheelbase extension powered vehicles G8-Trailer brake system upgrade (Design)	<b>3</b> 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
Section H - Chassis H-Overview H5-Trailer Chassis Modification H6-Install approved Front Underrun Protection H7-Design or manufacture aftermarket Front Underrun Protection	<b>4</b> 4 4 4
Section J – Body mounting J-Overview J1-Body Mounting J2-Truck-Bus Body (Design) J3-Roll-over or falling object protection system (Design) J4-Tipper body (Design)	<b>4</b> 4 4 4 4
Section K - Cabin K-Overview K1-Seating capacity alteration, seat, seatbelt and anchorage installation K3-Cabin Conversion	<b>4</b> 4 4 4
Section P – Tow couplings P1-Towbar and coupling installation other than fifth wheels and kingpins P2- Fifth wheel and kingpin installation	<b>4</b> 4 4
Section R – Vehicle mounted lifting systems	<b>4</b>
R-Overview	4
R1-Installation of vehicle mounted lifting systems	4
Section S – Vehicle rating S-Overview S7-ATM / GTM re-rating S11-Road train trailer rating S12-ATM / GTM re-rating (Design)	<b>4</b> 4 4 4
Section T – Tow trucks T-Overview T1-Tow Trucks (Construction) T2-Tow Trucks (Design)	<b>4</b> 4 5
Minor post-publication changes	5

Version 3.1 to 3.2 changes	5
T1 – Construction of tow trucks	5
T2 – Design of tow trucks	5
J4 – Tipper bodies (design)	5
T1 – Construction of tow trucks	5

#### **General Changes**

#### Formatting (General)

- General formatting changes made to correct existing issues.
- Multiple diagrams replaced with new versions.
- Applied minimal set of MS Word styles consistently.

### Introduction

#### Overview

- Amended government departments
- Re-order of legislation, design rules and standards

# Section A - Engines

#### Overview

• Amended reference in related standards from code K4 to K3.

# Section B - Transmission

#### **B1-Transmission substitution or additional fitting**

• Include reference to vehicle on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV).

# Section C – Tail shaft

#### **C1-Tail Shaft Alterations**

 Added note that the information relating to calculations is applicable to steel tubular tail shafts. For tail shafts manufactured from other materials please contact the tail shaft manufacturer.

# Section D – Rear axle

#### **D-Overview**

#### Additional related ADRs added.

#### D3-Fitting of non-standards rear wheel components

- Additional related ADRs added.
- Included clarification wheel spacers are not permitted unless originally fitted by the vehicle manufacturer.
- Additional ADRs added throughout code.
- Included note "When converting from a dual wheels to single wheel arrangement ensure tyre pressure specified correlates with the load rating as per the Tyre and Rim Association of Australia."
- Included note "Some vehicles are required to have dual tyre fitted to the rear axle e.g. Tow trucks, single axle non-all-wheel drive omnibuses, etc"

# Section E – Front axle, steering, wheels and tyres

#### **E-Overview**

• Additional related ADRs added.

#### **E2-Steering alteration**

• Additional related ADRs added.

 Included note "ADR 90/.. also provides guidance on steering systems that can be followed when modifying a vehicle's steering."

#### E3-Fitting of non-standard front wheel components

- Additional related ADRs added.
- Included clarification that wheel spacers are not permitted to be fitted unless originally fitted by the vehicle manufacturer.
- Included note that when fitting non-standard tyres ensure tyre pressure specified correlates with the load rating as per the Tyre and Rim Association of Australia.
- Additional ADRs added throughout code.

### **Section F - Suspension**

#### **F1-Suspension Substitution**

Include reference to the component type approval system.

#### F2-Trailer Suspension Modifications

• Include reference to vehicle on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV) and component type approval system.

### Section G - Brakes

#### **G-Overview**

 Corrected G2 description from prime mover to heavy motor vehicle.

#### G2-Installation of trailer brake controls

Amended reference from prime mover to heavy motor vehicle

#### G3-Trailer brake system upgrade

- Include new dot point under modifications covered section "Trailer brake system upgrade according to a design certified in accordance with VSB6 Modification Code G8"
- Include reference to vehicle on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV)

#### **G4-Brake System Certification**

- Reordered test requirements and added additional text for clarification "Abridged ADR 35/.. Test Procedure" is taken to be satisfying all applicable requirements of ADR 35/.. (by normal methods) apart from the following tests, which can be excluded:"
- Include reference to vehicle on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV)

#### G6-Fitting of air operated accessories

• Include reference to vehicle on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV)

# G7-Brake system substitution or wheelbase extension powered vehicles

• Include reference to vehicle on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV)

#### G8-Trailer brake system upgrade (Design)

 Updated wording under modifications "not covered" from "upgrading brake system of road train trailers (VSB6 Modification Code S11) or B-double trailers (VSB6 Modification Code S9)" to "certifying road train trailers (VSB6 Modification Code S11) Trailer brake system upgrade according to a design certified in accordance with VSB6 Modification Code G8"

- Include references to the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV) and the component type approval system.
- Amended testing requirement to state that load sensing proportion valves must be certified in accordance with G3 not G4

## **Section H - Chassis**

#### **H-Overview**

- Included clarification that top hat and box section are permitted to be modified under Section H provided vehicle manufacturers are followed.
- Include reference to vehicle on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV).
- Updated list of related ADRs.

#### **H5-Trailer Chassis Modification**

- Include new dot point under modifications covered section "chassis repairs".
- Include references to the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV).
- Included section on Chassis repairs.
- Amended figure numbering.

#### H6-Install approved Front Underrun Protection

Code removed

- H7-Design or manufacture aftermarket Front Underrun Protection
  - Code removed

# Section J – Body mounting

#### J-Overview

• Additional related ADRs added

#### J1-Body Mounting

- Additional related ADRs added
- Additional picture added to Figure 5
- Include certification process for J2, J4 designs

#### J2- Truck-Bus Body (Design)

- Title change
- Code has been reconfigured as a design code
- J3-Roll-over or falling object protection system (Design)

### Title change

- J4-Tipper body (Design)
  - New tipper body design code developed to expand on previous requires specified under J1

# **Section K - Cabin**

#### **K-Overview**

Additional related ADRs added

# K1-Seating capacity alteration, seat, seatbelt and anchorage installation

• Include references to the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV) and Vehicle Type Approvals.

#### **K3-Cabin Conversion**

Additional related ADRs added

# Section P – Tow couplings

# P1-Towbar and coupling installation other than fifth wheels and kingpins

- Amendment under "modifications not covered" section from "installation of trailer air brake controls (see VSB6 Modification Code G5)" to "installation of trailer air brake controls (see VSB6 Modification Code G2)"
- Reference to Road Vehicle Certification System under "Installation Requirements" corrected.

#### P2- Fifth wheel and kingpin installation

- Note detailing what attachment assembly includes.
- Note that certification for low friction plates is not required if VSG18 is met.

# Section R – Vehicle mounted lifting systems

#### **R-Overview**

- Additional related ADRs added
  - Added note that the R1 Assessment Report must be completed for all vehicles certified under the R1 modification code.

#### **R1-Installation of vehicle mounted lifting systems**

• Additional wording added clarifying that a checklist is required for all lifting system installations.

# Section S – Vehicle rating

#### S-Overview

• Include references to the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV).

#### S7-ATM / GTM re-rating

- Include references to the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV) and the component type approval system.
- Include note "Brake system electrical supply requirements for vehicles equipped to tow a trailer are contained in ADR 35/.. and may vary depending on if the vehicle is designed to a single trailer, B-double or road train."
- Heading changed from "Fifth wheel" to "Coupling".
- Changed certain references from "fifth wheel" to "coupling"

#### S11-Road train trailer rating

 Include note "Brake system electrical supply requirements for vehicles equipped to tow a trailer are contained in ADR 35/.. and may vary depending on if the vehicle is designed to a single trailer, B-double or road train."

#### S12-ATM / GTM re-rating (Design)

• Include references to the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV) and the component type approval system.

## Section T – Tow trucks

#### **T-Overview**

• Clarify T1 and T2 codes are only required when certifying a "vehicle towing device".

#### **T1-Tow Trucks (Construction)**

#### • Full review and re-write of T1 construction code

#### T2-Tow Trucks (Design)

• Full review and re-write of T2 construction code

# Minor post-publication changes

• NIL

# Version 3.1 to 3.2 changes

#### Published 2023

Following publication of VSB6 Version 3.1 in November 2018, the NHVR has made a small number of changes to address issues that were identified and updated a number of included diagrams. In addition to these changes an additional modification code has been included.

#### T1 – Construction of tow trucks

• Review and re-write of the existing tow truck modification code.

#### T2 – Design of tow trucks

• Review and re-write of the existing tow truck design code.

#### J4 – Tipper bodies (design)

 Development of a tipper body design code to expand on the requirements previously set under modification code J1.

#### T1 – Construction of tow trucks

• Review and re-write of the existing tow truck modification code.